

**FAQs:**

[Training requirements in the 'open' category](#) , [Open category](#), [Drones \(UAS\)](#), [Regulations](#)






**Question:**


**Which training I need to fly my drone in the open category?**

**Answer:**


The type of training required depends on the type of drone you use.

A transitional period **until December 31, 2023** applies, and each EASA Member State may define the appropriate remote pilot training requirements according to **the following table**:


Operation		Drone Operator / pilot			
Max Take off mass	Subcategory	Operational restrictions	Drone Operator registration?	Remote pilot qualifications	Remote pilot minimum age
<b>&lt;250g</b> 	<b>A1</b> <b>Not over assemblies of people</b> (can also fly in subcategory A3)	<b>Operational restrictions on the drone's use apply</b> (follow the QR code below)	<b>Yes</b> No if toy or not fitted with camera/sensor 	<b>Read user's manual</b>	<b>No minimum age</b> (certain conditions apply)
<b>&lt;500g</b> 					
<b>&lt;2kg</b> 	<b>A2</b> <b>Fly close to people</b> (can also fly in subcategory A3)		<b>Yes</b>	<b>Check out the QR code below for the necessary qualifications to fly these drones</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>&lt;25kg</b> 	<b>A3</b> <b>Fly far from people</b>				



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For more details go to  
<https://www.easa.europa.eu/domains/civil-drones-rpas>



**Remote pilot training as from 1 January 2024**

The training requirements applicable as from January 1, 2024 are described below. However, most of the EASA Member States already offer the training listed below. In this way, you can already today receive a certificate according to the EU regulation. So, if you receive from an NAA of an EASA Member State one of the certificate of training with the EASA logo as shown below, you may already use it to operate your drone in the 'open' category in all EASA Member States. The training and exams can be conducted in an EASA Member State of your choice.

# WHAT TYPE OF DRONE CAN I FLY?

Operation			Drone Operator / pilot			
C-Class	Max Take off mass	Subcategory	Operational restrictions	Drone Operator registration?	Remote pilot qualifications	Remote pilot minimum age
Privately build	<b>&lt;250g</b> 	<b>A1</b> Not over assemblies of people (can also fly in subcategory A3)	Operational restrictions on the drone's use apply (follow the QR code below)	<b>Yes</b> No if toy or not fitted with camera/sensor 	Read user's manual	No minimum age (certain conditions apply)
legacy < 250g						
C0						
C1	<b>&lt;900g</b> 	<b>A2</b> Fly close to people (can also fly in subcategory A3)		<b>Yes</b>	Check out the QR code below for the necessary qualifications to fly these drones	16
C2	<b>&lt;4kg</b> 					
C3	<b>&lt;25kg</b> 					
C4						
Privately build						
Legacy drones (art 20)						



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4safetyFor more details go to  
<https://www.easa.europa.eu/domains/civil-drones-rpas>

**Please pay attention: we are made aware that some illegal websites are selling fake certificates of training. Please trust only the providers of training and exams that are listed in a NAA website!**

**How to operate drones in the open category from 01/01/2024 (These provisions already apply to drones with C-class marks):**

- Privately built and drones placed on the market before 01/01/2024 (under 250 gramm)

<b>Subcategory</b>	A1 (can also fly in subcategory A3)
<b>Operational restrictions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>May fly over uninvolved people (should be avoided when possible)</li> <li>No flight over assemblies of people</li> </ul>
<b>Drone operator registration</b>	No, unless camera / sensor on board <b>and</b> a drone is not a toy
<b>Remote pilot competence</b>	No training required
<b>Remote pilot minimum age</b>	No minimum age

- C0 (under 250 gramm)

<b>Subcategory</b>	A1 (can also fly in subcategory A3)
<b>Operational restrictions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No flight over assemblies of people;</li> <li>Maintain flight altitude below 120m above ground level.</li> </ul>
<b>Drone operator registration</b>	No, unless camera / sensor on board <b>and</b> a drone is not a toy
<b>Remote pilot competence</b>	Read carefully the user manual
<b>Remote pilot minimum age</b>	16*, no minimum age if drone is a toy

- C1 (under 900 gramm)

<b>Subcategory</b>	A1 (can also fly in subcategory A3)
<b>Operational restrictions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ No flight expected over uninvolved people (if it happens, overflight should be minimised);</li> <li>◦ No flight over assemblies of people;</li> <li>◦ Maintain flight altitude below 120m above ground level.</li> </ul>
<b>Drone operator registration</b>	Yes
<b>Remote pilot competence</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Read carefully the user manual</li> <li>◦ Obtain a 'Proof of completion for online training' for A1/A3 'open' subcategory by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Completing the online training</li> <li>▪ Passing the online theoretical exam</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Remote pilot minimum age</b>	16*

• [C2 \(under 4 kg\)](#)

<b>Subcategory</b>	A2 (can also fly in subcategory A3)
<b>Operational restrictions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Must not overfly uninvolved people;</li> <li>◦ Maintain a horizontal distance of 30 m from uninvolved people (can be reduced to 5 m if the low-speed function is activated);</li> <li>◦ Maintain flight altitude below 120m above ground level.</li> </ul>
<b>Drone operator registration</b>	Yes
<b>Remote pilot competence</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Read carefully the user manual</li> <li>◦ Obtain a 'Remote pilot certificate of competency' for A2 'open' subcategory by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Having a 'Proof of completion for online training' for A1/A3 'open' subcategory</li> <li>▪ Conducting and declare a practical self- training</li> <li>▪ Passing an additional theoretical exam at the NAA or proctored online</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Remote pilot minimum age</b>	16*

• [C3 \(under 25 kg\)](#)

<b>Subcategory</b>	A3
<b>Operational restrictions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Must not overfly uninvolved people;</li> <li>◦ Maintain a horizontal distance of 150 m from uninvolved people and urban areas;</li> <li>◦ Maintain flight altitude below 120m above ground level.</li> </ul>
<b>Drone operator registration</b>	Yes
<b>Remote pilot competence</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Read carefully the user manual</li> <li>◦ Obtain a 'Proof of completion for online training' for A1/A3 'open' subcategory by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Completing the online training</li> <li>▪ Passing the online theoretical exam</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Remote pilot minimum age</b>	16*

• [C4 \(under 25 kg\)](#)

<b>Subcategory</b>	A3
<b>Operational restrictions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Must not overfly uninformed people;</li> <li>◦ Maintain a horizontal distance of 150 m from uninformed people and urban areas;</li> <li>◦ Maintain flight altitude below 120m above ground level.</li> </ul>
<b>Drone operator registration</b>	Yes
<b>Remote pilot competence</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Read carefully the user manual</li> <li>◦ Obtain a 'Proof of completion for online training' for A1/A3 'open' subcategory by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Completing the online training</li> <li>▪ Passing the online theoretical exam</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Remote pilot minimum age</b>	16*

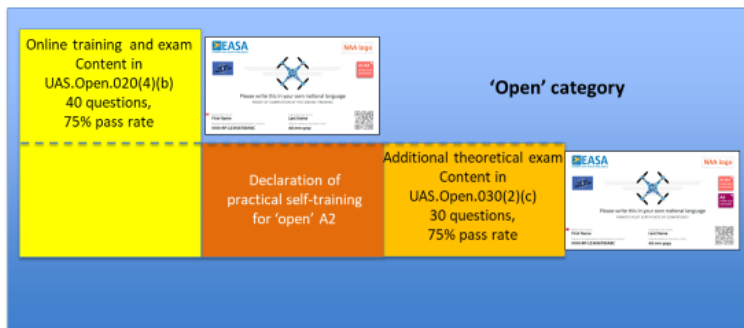
• [Privately built and drones placed on the market before 01/01/2024 \(under 25 kg\)](#)

<b>Subcategory</b>	A3
<b>Operational restrictions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Must not overfly uninformed people;</li> <li>◦ Maintain a horizontal distance of 150 m from uninformed people and urban areas;</li> <li>◦ Maintain flight altitude below 120m above ground level.</li> </ul>
<b>Drone operator registration</b>	Yes
<b>Remote pilot competence</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Read carefully the user manual</li> <li>◦ Obtain a 'Proof of completion for online training' for A1/A3 'open' subcategory by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Completing the online training</li> <li>▪ Passing the online theoretical exam</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Remote pilot minimum age</b>	16*

Note that an NAA may designate an entity that may conduct the online training and provide the online exam or the exam for the A2 subcategory. Please refer to the NAA's website for additional information.

## Summary

### 'Open' category: remote pilot competency



**Last updated:**

21/02/2024

**Link:**

<https://www.easa.europa.eu/de/faq/116457>